THE

AMERICAN

60149

BIBLICAL REPOSITORY.

DEVOTED TO

Biblical and General Literature, Theological Discussion, the History of Theological Opinions, etc.

CONDUCTED

BY ABSALOM PETERS, D.D.

SECOND SERIES.
VOL. SECOND.—NOS. III, IV.—WHOLE NOS. XXXV, XXXVI.

NEW YORK:
OFFICE OF THE REPOSITORY, 89 NASSAU, COR. FULTON ST.
BOSTON:
SETH BLISS, TRACT DEPOSITORY, 28 CORNHILL.
LONDON:
WILEY & PUTNAM, 35 PATERNOSTER ROW.

1839.

CONTENTS OF VOL. II.

NO. III.

Page.

ART. I. SACRAMENTAL COMMUNION. By Rev. N. Porter, D. D. 1

ART. II. EVIDENCE OF TESTIMONY. By Rev. E. Pond, D.D. 14

ART. III. WHAT IS SIN. By Prof. M. Stuart, . . . 26
Have infants any proper knowledge of the divine law? . 29
Are infants declared to be transgressors? 31

ART. IV. THE ORIGIN OF WRITING IN GREECE AND EGYPT. By Rev. T. Parker, 71
Use of Alphabetic Writing in Greece, ... 72
Use of letters in Egypt, . . 86

ART. V. NORMAL SCHOOLS AND TEACHERS' SEMINARIES. By Rev. Calvin E. Stowe, D. D. 90
Demanded by the interests of popular education, . . . 93
Ages of pupils proper to be admitted, ... 96
Discipline of the Model School, 96
Three years in the Teachers' Seminary, ... 97
The Senior class in do. do. 97
Instruction in do. do. 97
Influence on society, . . 111
Objections answered, . . 115

ART. VI. DISCRIMINATIVE PREACHING. By Rev. Prof. Shepard, 129

ART. VII. REVIEW OF MAHAN ON CHRISTIAN PERFECTION. By Rev. N. S. Folsom, . . 143

ART. VIII. ON THE NATURAL SIGNIFICANCY OF ARTICULATE SOUNDS. By Prof. J. W. Gibbs, ... 166

ART. IX. THE CONDITION AND BELIEF OF THE JEWS AT THE TIME OF THE COMING OF CHRIST. An interesting Chapter from Jos.'s History of the Israelites, Translated from the German, by Rev J. Murdock, D. D. 174

ART. X. THE PHRASES 'BORN OF GOD,' AND 'BORN AGAIN,' IN THE NEW TESTAMENT. By Rev. Samuel H. Cox, D. D. 183

ART. XI. ANTE-COLUMBIAN HISTORY OF AMERICA. DIGHTON ROCK. LANGUAGE OF THE SKRŒLLINGS, ETC. By Rev. A. B. Chapin, . . . 191

ART. XII. REVIEW OF SELECTIONS FROM GERMAN LITERATURE, ... 198

ART. XIII. REVIEW OF BACON'S HISTORICAL DISCOURSES. By Rev. Noah Porter, Jr. . 217

ART. XIV. CRITICAL NOTICES. 244
1. Bush's and Gesenius's Hebrew Grammars, . . 244
2. Whewell and Henry on Christian Morals, . . 245
3. The Christian Philanthropist, by Dr. Cogswell, . 247
4. Ripley's Specimens of Foreign Literature, . . 247
5. Life of Wilberforce, . . 248
6. Anthon's Latin and Greek Classics, . . . 249
7. Memoir and Sermons of Dr. Griffin, . . . 250
8. Hare's Sermons, . . 251
9. Schoolcraft's Indian Tales, 252
10. Adam's Jubilee of the Constitution, . . . 254
11. The Metropolitan Pulpit, 254
12. Philip's Life and Times of John Bunyan, . . 255
13. Sawyer's Mental Philosophy, ... 255
14. Tappan's Review of Edwards on the Will, . 257
15. *Additional Notices of New Publications*, . . . 258

ART. XV. MISCELLANEOUS AND LITERARY INTELLIGENCE, . 259

NO. IV.

Page.*

ART. I. THE TALMUD AND THE RABBIES. By Prof. Nordheimer. Introductory Remarks, by the Editor, ... 261
Geneological Order of Tradition, ... 262
Jewish Schools in Palestine, . 268
Rabinical Schools in Babylonia, 281
Contents of the Babylonian Talmud, ... 287

ART. II. RELIGIOUS CONTROVERSY. By Rev. R. Robins, 292

ART. III. THE CHURCH OF GOD. By Rev. S. Helffenstein, Jr.
I. Its nature and Constitution, 308
II. Its Transmission and Perpituity, ... 313
III. The Qualifications of its Members, ... 316

ART. IV. HISTORICAL SKETCH OF ATHEISM. By Rev. E. Pond, D. D. 320

ART. V. REMARKS ON FRENCH PREACHING. REVIEW OF SERMONS OF REV. J. J. AUDEBEZ. By Rev. Robert Baird, . 332

ART. VI. DUTIES OF A THEOLOGIAN. By Rev. Prof. Park, 347

ART. VII. AN ESSAY ON CAUSE AND EFFECT, IN CONNEXION WITH THE DOCTRINES OF FATALISM AND FREE AGENCY, . 381

ART. VIII. IS IT MORALLY WRONG TO DRINK WINE OR STRONG DRINK WHICH WHEN TAKEN IN EXCESS PRODUCES INTOXICATION? By Rev. Lewis Mayer. D. D. 408
Note by the Editor, ... 422
IS IT EXPEDIENT TO ABSTAIN TOTALLY FROM ALL DRINKS THAT MAY INTOXICATE? . . 424
Notes by the Editor, 430, 432, 434, 436

Page.

ART. IX. THE DURATION OF CHRIST'S KINGDOM. AN EXPOSITION OF 1 Cor. 15: 24—28. By Rev. D. Van Valkenburg, 439

ART. X. COWPER'S POETRY AND LETTERS. By the Author of the Article on "Modern English Poetry," 449

ART. XI. BIBLICAL CRITICISMS AND REMARKS By Prof. J. W. Gibbs, ... 480
Use of the number Forty . . 480
Misapprehensions of the English Version, ... 483

ART. XII. CRITICAL NOTICES. 486
1. Magee on Atonement, . 486
2. Fuhrmann's Manual of Theol. Literature, . . 487
3. Union Bible Dictionary, . 489
4. Hawk's Contributions to Eccles. History, . . 490
5. Southey's Poetical Works, 491
6. Spring's Lectures to Young Men, ... 493
7. Annals of Yale College, . 494
8. The Condensed Commentary, ... 495
9. Upham's Mental Philosophy, ... 496
10. Brown's Law of Christ, . 497
11. The Presbyterian Church Case, ... 499
12. History of the Sandwich Islands' Missions, . . 501
13. Bride of Fort Edward, . 501
14. Murray's Travels, . . 502
15. Harper's Family Library, No. 75. 503
16. Mc Donner. by Abbott, . 503
17. The Three Last Things, . 504
18. The Poets of America, . 504

ADDITIONAL NOTICES, . . 505
An article from Prof Robinson, ... 506
Nordheimer's Concordance, . 506
INDEX, ... 507

* The first pages in some of the copies of this No. are marked by mistake, 1, 2 etc., to 16. They should be 261, 262, etc., to 276, and are so referred to in the contents.

ANDOVER PUBLICATIONS.

GOULD, NEWMAN & SAXTON,

Corner of Fulton and Nassau Streets, New York,

PUBLISH AND OFFER FOR SALE THE FOLLOWING, TOGETHER WITH A CHOICE ASSORTMENT OF THEOLOGICAL AND SCHOOL BOOKS, AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL:

Stuart's Commentary on the Epistle to the Hebrews.
Stuart's Commentary on the Epistle to the Romans.
Stuart's Hebrew Grammar, 6th edit.
" " Chrestomathy.
" Course of Hebrew Study.
" Grammar of the New Testament Dialect.
" Ernesti on Interpretation
" Letters to Dr. Channing.
" On Greek Accents.
" Study of the Orig. Languages.
" On Baptism.
Jahn's Biblical Archæology, translated from the German, by Upham.
Buttmann's Larger Greek Grammar, translated from the 14th German edit. by Prof. Robinson.
Harmony of the Gospels in Greek, with Newcome's Notes.
Elements of Theology, by Storr and Flatt, translated by Schmucker, 1 vol. 8vo. 2d ed.
Hug's Introduction to the Writings of the New Testament. Translated by D. Fosdick, Jr. with Notes by Prof. Stuart. 1 vol. 8vo.
Works of Jesse Appleton, D. D. with a Memoir of his Life and Character. 2 vols. 8vo. with a portrait.
Elements of Popular Theology. By S. S. Schmucker, D. D.
Winer's Greek Grammar of the New Testament. Translated by Profs. Stuart and Robinson.
Woods's Letters to Unitarians, Reply to Ware, and Appendix.
Woods on Infant Baptism.
" On the Inspiration of the Scriptures.
Tyndale's Newe Testamente, with marginal readings.
Thoughts on a New Order of Missionaries.
Porter's Lectures on Homiletics and Preaching.
Porter's Lectures on Eloq. and Style.
Porter's Rhetorical Reader; adapted to High Schools and Academies.
Porter's Analysis of Rhetorical Delivery.
Porter's Biblical Reader.
The Four Gospels, translated from the Greek, with Notes, Critical and Explanatory. By George Campbell, D. D. 2 vols. 8vo.
Wiseman's Twelve Lectures on the Connection of Science with Revealed Religion. A new and highly interesting work.
Cudworth's Intellectual System of the Universe, Treatise on Immutable Morality, etc. etc. 2 vols. 8vo.
Selections from the German, or Contributions to Theological, Classical and Biblical Literature. By B. B. Edwards and E. A. Park, Professors in the Theol. Sem. Andover.
Treatise on Medical Philosophy. By C. Ticknor, M. D., author of Philosophy of Living.
Olshausen on the Genuineness of the Writings of the New Testament. Translated by D. Fosdick, jr.
Hall's Arithmetical Manual.
" Child's Instructer.
" New School Arithmetic.
Select Classics, Vol. I.—Cicero on the Immortality of the Soul. With Notes by Prof. Stuart.
Brief remarks on the Sabbath. By J. J. Gurney. With Preface and Appendix by Prof. Stuart.
Lectures on Preaching, by P. Dod dridge.
Child's Reader. By T. D. P. Stone.
Principles of Grammar, by De Sacy.
Perley's Grammar of the English Language.
Freedom of the Will, by A. Kaufman.
Practical System of Rhetoric, by S. P. Newman, Prof. Bowdoin Coll.
Elements of Political Economy. By S. P. Newman, Prof. of Pol. Econ. Bowd. Coll.
Parkhurst's English Grammar for Beginners.
Fosdick's German Grammar.
Cousin's Elements of Psychology.

IN PRESS,—XENOPHON'S MEMORABILIA, with Notes by Prof. Packard, of Bowdoin Coll.—OUR YOUNG MEN, their Importance and Claims. A prize Essay, by F. A. Cox, D. D., LL. D. From the London Edition, with an Introduction by S. H. Cone.—CONFESSIONS OF A SCHOOL MASTER.

American Biblical Repository,

SECOND SERIES.

Price Five Dollars per annum, in advance.

PROPOSITION TO SUBSCRIBERS.

To obviate all objections on account of the expense of the Repository to distant subscribers, and to place it within the reach of intelligent individuals and families of limited means, in all parts of the country, the editor submits the following proposition, viz:

To each subscriber wishing to receive the work by mail, and who will forward *five dollars in advance, postage paid*, the numbers will be promptly sent *postage paid by the editor*. And at whatever time during the year five dollars shall be received from a subscriber, the subsequent Nos. for the year will be sent, postage paid as above.

This offer, if accepted, will save to each subscriber, receiving the work by mail, during the year, at a distance less than 100 miles, *one dollar* or more, and at a distance of more than 100, miles, nearly *two dollars*.

So large an allowance cannot long be continued, unless it shall result in a corresponding increase of subscribers. The proposition was made, at the commencement of the current year, with the confident expectation that its liberality would be appreciated, and that the patronage of the work would be sufficiently increased to enable the editor to continue this allowance to distant subscribers. His expectations, however, have not been fully answered, and he again takes the liberty to appeal to his many friends who have expressed a desire to take the work, and to request that they will at once avail themselves of these peculiarly favorable terms, and thus enable him to continue the above proposition to distant subscribers.

☞ Clergymen and others, who receive this No. of the Repository, will much oblige the editor, if they will suggest the above considerations to their friends who may feel an interest in sustaining a work of this character.

N. B. All letters concerning the Repository, subscribers' names, etc. should be addressed to the Editor, No. 89 Nassau street, New York, or to the Rev. Seth Bliss, at the American Tract Depository, No. 28 Cornhill, Boston.

CONTENTS OF NO. III.

Art.		Page.
I.	Sacramental Communion,	1
	By Rev. Noah Porter, D. D. Farmington, Conn.	
II.	Evidence of Testimony,	14
	By Rev. Enoch Pond, D. D. Bangor, Me.	
III.	What is Sin?	26
	By Prof. M. Stuart, Andover, Mass.	
	Have infants any proper knowledge of the divine law?	29
	Are infants declared to be transgressors, by the divine word,	31
IV.	The Origin of Writing in Greece and Egypt,	71
	By Rev. T. Parker, West Roxbury, Mass.	
	Use of Alphabetic Writing in Greece,	72
	Use of letters in Egypt,	86
V.	Normal Schools and Teachers' Seminaries,	90
	By Rev. Calvin E. Stowe, D. D. Cincinnati, Ohio.	
	Demanded by the interests of popular education in each State,	93
	Ages of pupils proper to be admitted,	96
	Discipline of the Model School,	96
	Three years in the Teachers' Seminary,	97
	The Senior class in do. do.	97
	Instruction in do. do.	97
	Influence on society,	111
	Objections answered,	115
VI.	Discriminative Preaching,	129
	By Rev. Prof. Shepard, Bangor, Me.	
VII.	Review of Mahan on Christian Perfection,	143
	By Rev. N. S. Folsom, Providence, R. I.	
VIII.	On the Natural Significancy of Articulate Sounds,	166
	By Prof. J. W. Gibbs, New Haven, Conn.	

IX. The Condition and Belief of the Jews at the time of the coming of Christ. An interesting Chapter from Jost's History of the Israelites, . . . 174

Translated from the German, by Rev. J. Murdock, D. D. New Haven, Conn.

X. The Phrases 'Born of God,' and 'Born again,' in the New Testament, ... 183

By Rev. Samuel H. Cox, D. D. Brooklyn, N. Y.

XI. Ante-Columbian History of America. Dighton Rock. Language of the Skrœllings, etc. . . . 191

By Rev. A. B. Chapin, New Haven, Conn.

XII. Review of Selections from German Literature, 198

XIII. Review of Bacon's Historical Discourses, . . 217

By Rev. Noah Porter, Jr. New Milford, Conn.

XIV. Critical Notices, ... 244

1. Bush's and Gesenius's Hebrew Grammars, . 244
2. Whewell and Henry on Christian Morals, . 245
3. The Christian Philanthropist, by Dr. Cogswell, 247
4. Ripley's Specimens of Foreign Literature, . 247
5. Life of Wilberforce, by his Sons, . . . 248
6. Anthon's Latin and Greek Classics, . . 249
7. Memoir and Sermons of Dr. Griffin, . . 250
8. Hare's Sermons to a Country Congregation, . 251
9. Schoolcraft's Indian Tales and Legends, . 252
10. Adams's Jubilee of the Constitution, . . 254
11. The Metropolitan Pulpit, ... 254
12. Philip's Life and Times of John Bunyan, . . 255
13. Sawyer's Mental Philosophy, . . . 255
14. Tappan's Review of Edwards on the Will, . 257
15. *Additional Notices of New Publications*, . 258

XV. Miscellaneous and Literary Intelligence, . 259